Latent Powers, Latent Demand

A Look at the Mail-Order Occult in Anglo-American Culture 1895-1920

Marc Demarest International Association for the Preservation of Spiritualist and Occult Periodicals

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The International Association for the Preservation of **Spiritualist and Occult Periodicals**

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1878: The End of an Era



Its physics bankrupted, its excesses detailed by the Press, its proofs rejected repeatedly by the Law, its theoretical objects appropriated and evacuated by Science, Spiritualism experiences a decline, between 1878 and 1915, in Anglo-American culture, which — after a "second flowering" from 1915 to 1925 — resumes.

The End of an Era a Flawed Business Model

These so-called Spiritualists who talk so much about the public workers having such an easy time would not think of living on what the average Spiritualist lecturer and medium has to live on today. There is no work in the world as hard to discharge, or as poorly paid, as that of a public worker in Spiritualism.

Milton Baker, Spiritualist lecturer, in *The Sunflower* (April 11, 1908)

Spiritualism failed to sustain itself in part because its **business model** — lecture circuits, journals, for-fee sittings — was flawed: [a] logistically expensive, [b] prone to **hyper-competition** and the consequent production of excesses, and [c] difficult to scale, particularly with **sparse markets**.

The work killed the workers, in too many cases: Foster and Slade, notably.

Its phenomenal excesses — especially full-form materialization, which ultimately wrecked the movement — can be tied, directly, to Spiritualism's flawed economics.

As can the numerous legal cases involving mediums and wills/inheritances, and other kinds of financial flimflam.

The Beginning of an Fra a New Business Model

J. ALBERT BLISS. HOW TO BECOME A MEDIUM IN YOUR OWN HOME. I WILL send you a 10-page Pamphlet, containing full inphases of mediumship, also a copy of The Riddle of the American Spiritual Sphinx. or the Lost Key Found, and a sample copy of "THE N. D. C. ANE AND TRUE KEY-STONE," for ONLY 15 CENSIM, in one or two-cent stainps. Address J. 15 ALBERT BLISS, No. 474A Broadway, Boston, Mass. Blackfoot's Magnetized Paper, to heal the sick, 10 cents per sheet, or 12 sheets for \$1,00. Developing Paper 15 cents per sheet. or 7 sheets

Banner of Light, January 1886

James A. Bliss (1847-1890), who did much to bring phenomenal Spiritualism into disrepute in the US in the early 1880s, pioneered (imperfectly) a new business model for the next generation of mages.

(As did "the spirit postmaster" J. V. Mansfield, and the by-letter psychometrists, before him)

The novelty — mediums are **made**, not born.

The Beginning of an Fra a New Business Model

JUST ARRIVED-PACIFIC COAST MEdiums, the Brockway family; seances on Tuesday and Friday evenings; materialization; independent music; trumpet speaking; pictures and writing under strict test conditions; private sittings daily; sealed questions answered by independent slate writing; magnetic healing and development of latent powers; mediumship a specialty; consultation free. Rooms, 4171/2 K street. my9-6t*

Sacramento Record-Union, May 13, 1895

The idea of **latent powers** has been a feature of occult markets since 1830 or so.

Latent Powers: Let Your (Sexy, Effective) Soul Out

HYPNOTISM-Develop latent power; personal instructions by Professor Wilcox. Success assured. Call to-day. 98 West-ave.

MME. AUBREY, WONDERFUL TRANCE MEdium, natural clairvoyant; reduced prices, 25c, 50c; send lock of hair and 25c; addressed envelope; will send you full reading of your future life; answer any question. 12 N. State-st., Chicago.

IF YOU WISH TO DEVELOP YOUR LATENT power and learn the hidden secrets which bring success, or if in trouble of any nature, call on DR. BETIERO, 2134 Michigan-av. Consultation free, MRS. MILLER, CLAIRVOYANT, CARD READer, gift of second sight; positive and truthful information given on business, love, marriage, or family affairs; fee 50c. 189 Ontario-st., 2d flat.

HELEENE BARRY, TRANCE CARD READER. Ladies only. Hours 9 to 9. Charges 25 cts. 208 E. Sunerior-st., Flat E. second floor.

SCIENTIFIC PALMISTRY — CERTIFICATE from Count St. Germain and Ina Oxenford, London. MARY DAVIS, Suite 40, 90 Wabash-av.

PERSONAL—DO YOU DESIRE THE POWER of success and to learn how to develop the latent power within? The School of Egyptian Mystic Science teaches a complete course by mail, embracing occultism, hypnotism, magnet magnetic healing, and secret influence. This course contains the genuine Hindoo exercises as practiced by the Raja Yogi, giving secrets and information for quick development heretofore unknown to the Western world. Address P. O. Box 1218.

Cures all forms of disease without drugs; Develops latent power; Insures Health, Happiness, Success. Lesson 10c. WILLIAM E. TOWNE, Holyoke, Mass.

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nently, cheap, quick, without suffering or inconvenience. Describe your case. Address 8. G. ARMSTRONG, M.D., Berrien Springs. Mich.

FORTUNE'S SPECIFIC.

Or, GOLDEN IDEAS FOR THE AMBITIOUS YOUNG MAN AND YOUNG WOMAN. The secret springs to fortune and success; how to develop and use successfully the latent powers in every brain. Secrets for the young man and the maiden, secrets for the young man and the maiden, secrets for all who want to know. All may learn to know the magic touch of Fortune, Love and Beauty. Neatly bound and sent to any address, prepaid, in sealed envelope, for \$1. Address

JUNIUS O. FRANCE,

Box 716, Pittsburgh, Pa.

BUSINESS PERSONAL-LET YOUR SOUL out Develop it. Make your latent power serva you well. Svengali controlled Trilby and made millions how to his power. It was hypnotism. You can learn it. Read and study and practice rules, secrets, principles, of hypnotism by the famous Davis. Typewritten copy, sealed, for \$1 cash. Metropolitan School of Hypnotism, 28 and 20 E. Georgia st., Indianapolis, Ind.

A collection of commercially-minded occultists Pat Deveney has called the Twilight Mages emerge in the later 1890s, to engineer, and serve, the latent powers market.

Latent Powers & Twilight Mages

The repertoire of powers promised by any occult discipline: foresight, healing power, the control of self and others, sexual prowess, intellectual mastery, material wealth.

In a word (their word): **SUCCESS**.

The mechanisms: mind, magnetism, attraction, vibration.

Synonyms: practical psychology, personal magnetism, personal influence, soul development, self-mastery, self-unfoldment, self-attainment, suggestive therapeutics, mastery of fate, mental science, [Surname]isms galore.

A value proposition premised on: lack.

You can obtain what you perceive you lack.

Latent Powers & Twilight Mages

The Business Model (c. 1900)

Lessons, Readings & Devices

Backed by Authorities

And Institutions

Delivered Through the Mail

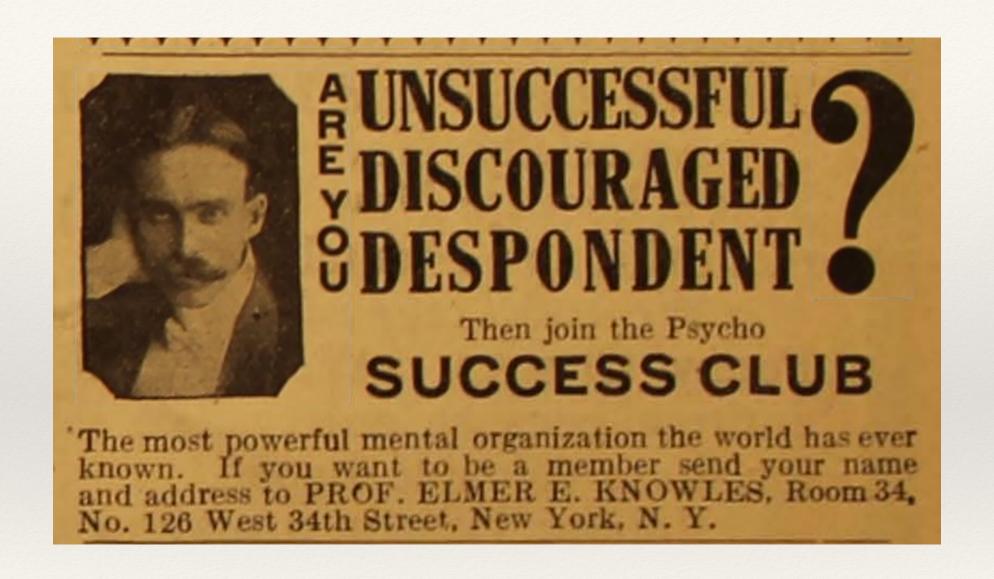
with Extensive Cross-Selling

Branding

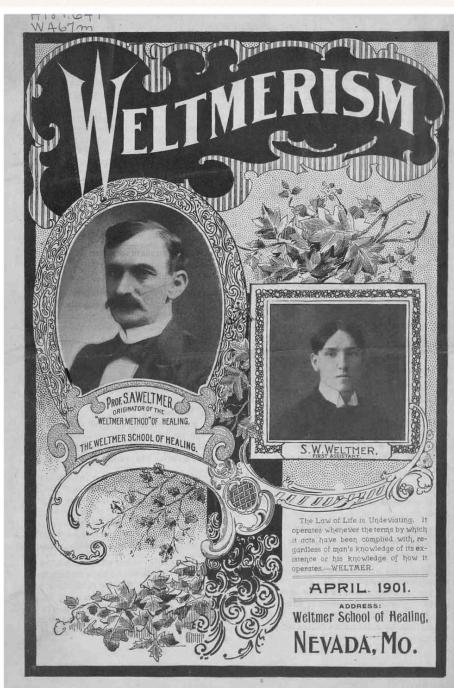
Lead Generation and Lead Nurturance

Managed by Sophisticated Commercial Organizations

Latent Powers & Twilight Mages



The Commercial Context (c. 1900)



1879: US mail reclassification act brings "legitimate" periodicals into the most preferential postal rate class. Ad content doubles in monthlies between 1880 and 1928; in weeklies, it increases by 27x (Kielbowicz, 1995)

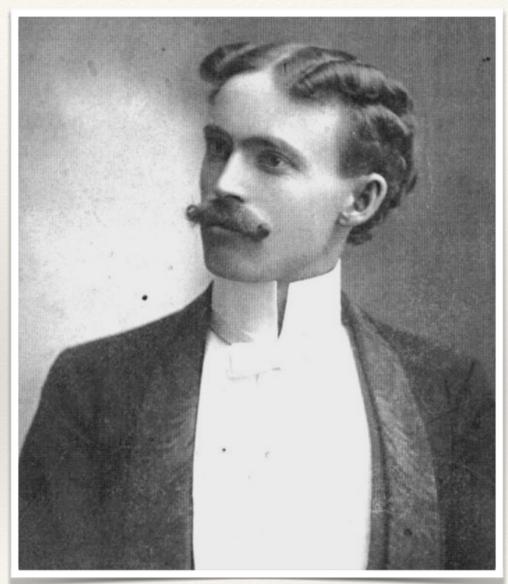
c. **1890**: advertising brokerage operations emerge as intermediaries, to enable advertisers to make national and international ad purchases across periodicals (and newspapers) without expertise

c. 1895 US postal inspectors begins aggressive suppression attempts, using an 1872 law designed to control lottery scams and "obscenity"

1902: American School of Magnetic Healing v. McAnulty (187 US 94)

Sidney Weltmer's Nevada, Missouri operation took in, at its peak, more than \$5000 a day in "absent healing by vibration" fees, and employed 70 full-time typists to manage the Weltmers' outgoing correspondence. The Nevada, MO post office's volume was larger than that of Springfield, MO — a city 10x Nevada's size.

Elmer Sidney Prather | Prof. Elmer E. Knowles (1872-1939)



"Elmer E. Knowles," c. 1900



Elmer Sidney Prather, c. 1920

Elmer Sidney Prather | Prof. Elmer E. Knowles (1872-1939)



Elmer Sidney Prather (1872-1939)



The Metropolitan Institute of Sciences was an institutional authority, that granted institutional authority.

D. S. T.s — Doctors of Suggestive Therapeutics — and their Schools and Institutes were plentiful, on the US occult landscape, after 1900.

1905: Enters the mail-order occult business in NYC, using Knowles as a cutout, in partnership with F. T. McIntyre, whose interest in the Metropolitan Institute of Science he acquires c. 1907.

1908: Founds Modern Science Publishing Co. in 1908, with the astrologer (and serial murderer?) A. H. Postel, Reuben Swinburne Clymer and H. Spencer Lewis (later, head of AMORC); Abby Prather edits *Modern Miracles*, which publishes early Clymer and Lewis material. The Prathers share an attorney with their main "rival," Ewing Virgil Neal (1868-1949), head of a Rochester, NY-based mail-order operation.

1909: After two fraud orders (both beaten) and an arrest for assault, the Prathers migrate to England, and set up international mail order operations in Kingsway and in Westminster Bridge Road: astrological readings, lessons in personal magnetism, hypnotic devices, scrying mirrors, beauty aids, dietary supplements (+\$100,000/year alone), New Thought lessons. US corporations remain in operation. A. H. Postel joins the Prathers in London.

1911: Former English employee attempts blackmail; the scope of the Prathers' operation revealed in the resulting UK court case. 100 clerks, each paid roughly one pound a week; German correspondence alone @ 5000 letters per week.

1913-1920: Adds international operation in the Hague, Brussels and Paris; new cut-outs (Professor Roxroy, Clay Burton Vance, C. Spargo)

c.1925: Moves to France, buys chateau, opens international country club

1939: leaves 64,000 pound estate in England, multi-million dollar (gross) estate, French country house and grounds, fleet of automobiles. etc.; Prather's US heirs divided \$530,000 USD in 1943 (7.5M 2017 dollars/5.7M 2017 pounds)

Free Character Readings to All Readers Who Write at Once

Professor Clay Burton Vance, the Famous Parisian Occult Scientist, Offers Free Advice About Your Business Changes, Occupation, Friends, Enemies, or What to Do to Achieve Success.

To foretell the past, present and fu-ture events of the lives of the great masses of people is no small task, yet there seems to be no one more anxious

ability than Prof. Vance. When asked what methods he employed in making his cal-culations, Prof. Vance replied:
"Just so sure
as the moon has enough ef-fect on the great bodies of great bodies of Water to make the tide ebb and flow, the position of the planets at the time of birth has a direct "My system of character reading and ad-vice is based upon this plan



have benefitted by this man's gdvice. He tells you what you are capable of, and how you can be successful. He mentions your friends and enemies and describes the good and bad periods in your life. His description as to past, present and future events will astonish and help you. All he wants is your name twritten by yourself, your birthdate, and sex, to guide him in his work. Money is not necessary. Mention the name of this paper and get a Trial Reading free. If you want to take advantage of this special offer, and obtain a review of your life simply send your full name, address, the date month

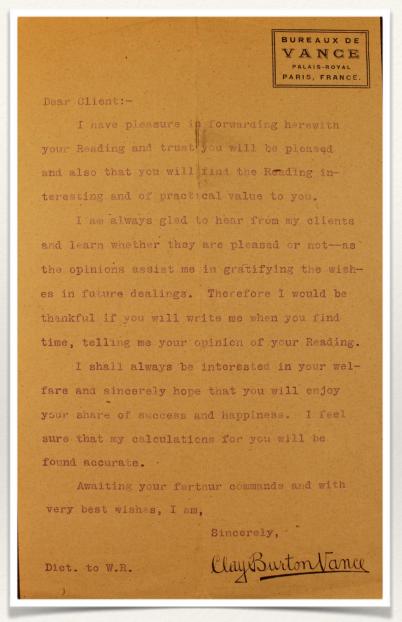


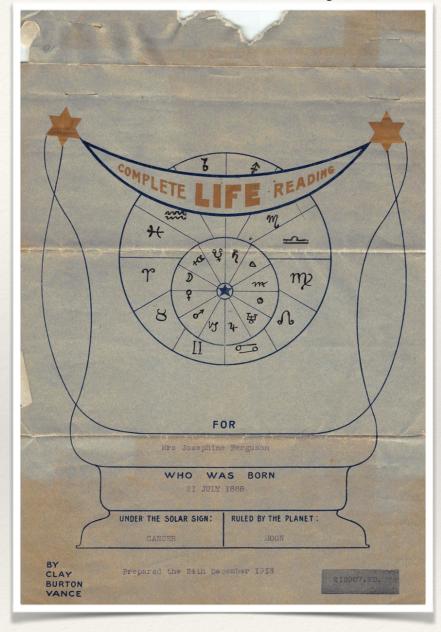
Clay Burton Vance was a Prather cut-out...

...like Professor Roxroy, C. Spargo, and (the once very real) A. H. Postel (who has by 1910 moved on, to run the London branch of the British Institute of Mental Science).

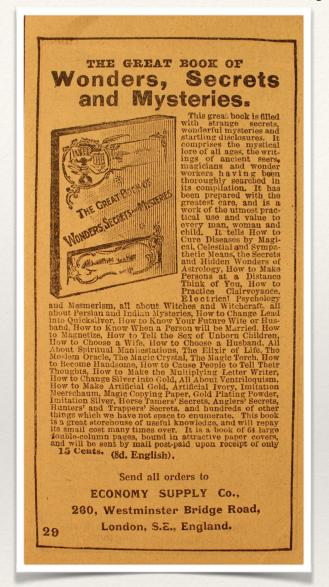
The USPS and others pursued these cut-outs, believing they were real persons. Some, to this day, believe that.

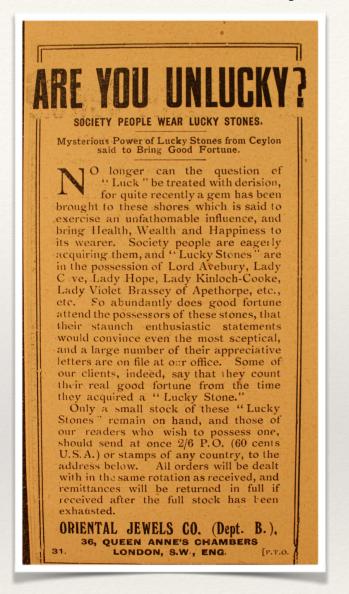
http://www.iapsop.com/lessons/1913_vance_complete.pdf



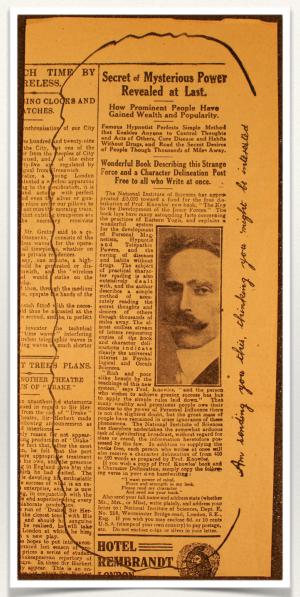


A "progressively detailed readings" scheme, pioneered by A. H. Postel and H. Spencer Lewis.





Cross-selling. Companies all Prather-controlled. Offers might include mix of occult and non-occult products and services, depending on the mage-in-charge (e.g., jiu-jitsu lessons, cartilage stretcher, eyesight restorer, **cosmetics**, nutritional supplements, occupational correspondence courses)







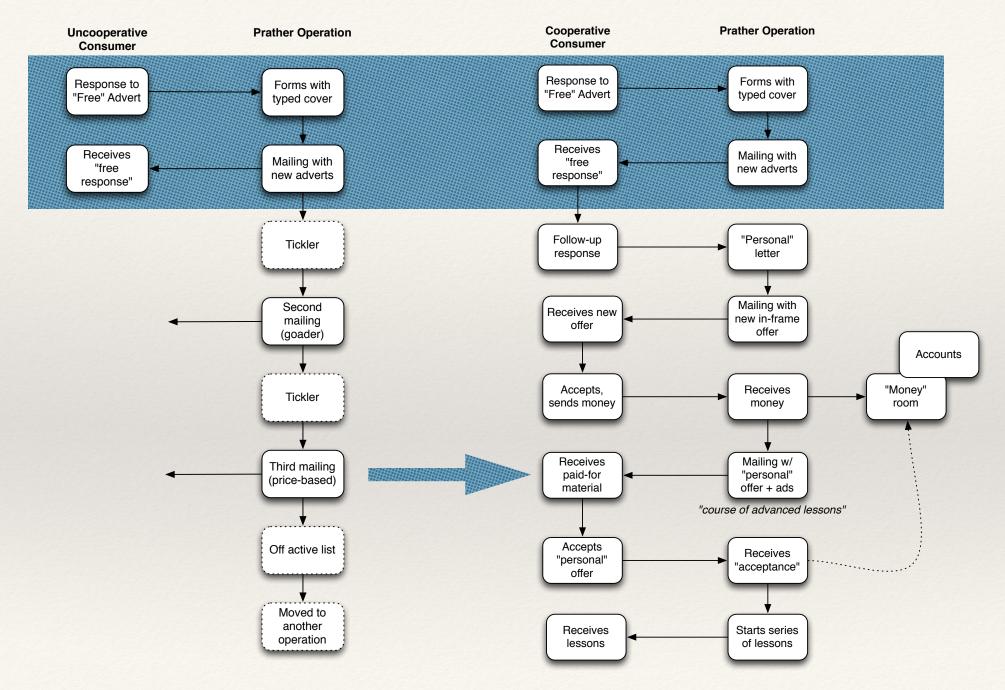
Exemplars exist in several languages

Mysterious power revealed at last.... by Abby Prather, as demonstrator

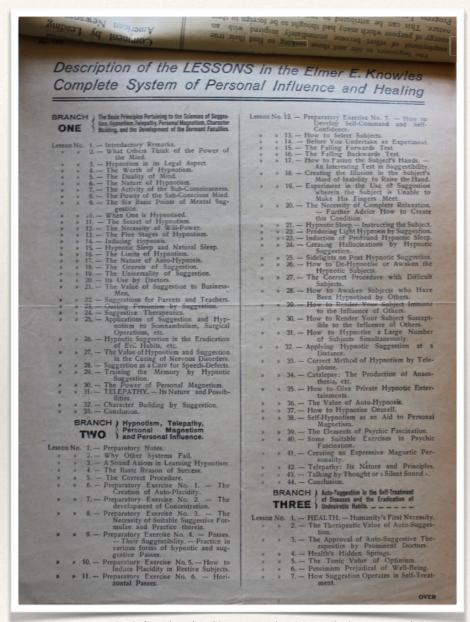
Perhaps you'd be interested in the work of my colleague, Prof. Knowles....



Perhaps you'd be interested in the work of my colleague....



The Method: Elaborate Lesson Schemes



The Complete System of Personal Influence and Healing

Six Branches

Basic Principles: 33 lessons
Hypnosis, Telepathy, Personal
Magnetism: 44 lessons
Auto-Suggestion/Self-Treatment: 20
lessons
Magnetic Healing: 29 lessons
Character Reading (Physiognomy

Character Reading (Physiognomy, Phrenology, Chirology): 26 lessons "Oriental Methods": 29 lessons

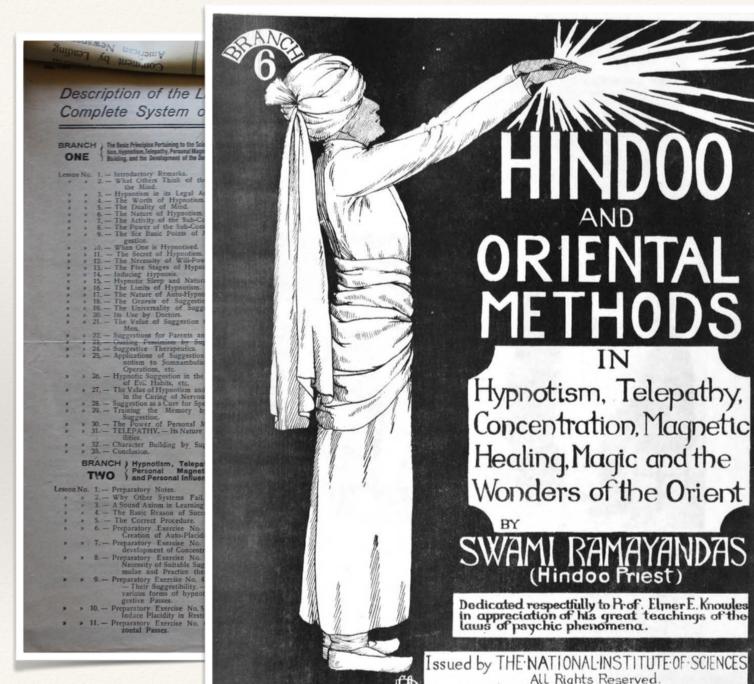
181 lessons

"No Connection with the Supernatural"

From 1927 USPS fraud order file on Prather's Psychology Foundation

All roads led to: lessons, devices or both.

The Method: Elaborate Lesson Schemes



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The Method: Testimonials



1915 — Postel testimonials

Others — attractive, articulate, authorities — lacked what I lack, and found: success.

The Method: Money-Back Guarantees



From 1927 USPS fraud order file on Prather's Psychology Foundation

Safety for buyers. Prophylactic (to some extent) in case of postal inspection.

Lessons (that Teach) from the Twilight Mages



Value, for money.

The occult **can** be made to pay.

<u>Practical</u> occultism sells.

(Tell me about me, teach me to be a more powerful, successful, me.)

Lack is lack. I need: personal magnetism, 2 inches of additional height, improved eyesight, stamina and vim, a girlfriend <u>and</u> a good job.

Institutional **credentialing is key**. Credential-granting institutes are the new guarantors, the new authority.

Publications are for **demand creation**, not communication.

Cut-outs up front, clerks in the back room, brains on the golf course. **Proprietorships don't work**.

Use existing distribution networks, particularly for **sparse** markets.

Don't fight. Switch.

Operate in friendly geographies.

Execution tells the tale. Many Twilight Mages failed at mail-order occultism, failed to avoid the Law, or both.

Coda: Open Secrets

Beyond the Prathers, the Segno-Neal-Clark-Adkin syndicate and Sydney Blanshard Flower...

Professor Zazra



Der Ausnit der Aysterien: Ein zuver-lässiger Wegweiser, Gelehrter aller ge-heimen Wissenschaften der altägypti-schen Weisheitslehre! Fragt weder nach Geld noch nach Ruhm! Dieser Weise, dem sich die dunkelsten Geheimnisse

dem sich die dunkeisten Geleinblisse offenbaren, stellt Ihnen seine außerge-wöhnlichen Kenntnisse gratis zur Verfügung. Er wünscht, daß Sie sei-ne an Wunder grenzenne an Wunder grenzenden Fähigkeiten uit seine eigenen Kosten prüfen. Ein alter Astrologe
sagte einst: "Er vollendet, was andere bereits als unerreichbar
aufgegeben hatten!"
Erschien Ihnen Ihr Leben stets inhaitslos?
Hat das Glück Ihnen
noch nie gelacht? Waren Ihre Bemühungen
stets erfolglos? Hatten
Sie Unglück in Ihren Sie Unglück in Ihren Unternehmungen?-Der

Hinda-Scher! Geboren im fernen Lande der Mysterien, besaß er schon als Kind die besondere Gabe, das Schicksal anderer Menschen zu ergründen, — schon durch einfaches Be-rühren der Sachen, welche von den Betreffenden getragen worden waren.

ten Sie sich ersparen können! Haben Sie Vertrauen! und schreiben Sie sofort, denn seinen Mitmenschen zu helfen ist seine Lebensaufgabe. Hier seine eigenen Worte: "Der Moment ist da, wo ich in Ihr Leben treien kann. Versäumen Sie nicht, diese Gelegen-

Beifügung eines mit Ihrer Adresse versehenen Kuverts. Sie mögen ganz nach Belieben 50 Pf. Briefmarken irgend eines Landes beifügen für Portoauslagen und Schreibgebühren. Alle Briefe müssen mit 20 - Pf. - Marke frankiert sein.

Mißerfolge beizeiten gewußt hätten -was für Mühe und Enttäuschungen hät ten Sie sich ersparen können! Haben

heit wahrzunehmen. Wenn heit wahrzunehmen. Wenn Ihnen nur irgend geholfen werden kann, ich will es tun. Lassen Sie es mich

jetzt tan, da ich diesen Weg nicht noch einmal wandeln werde, ReibenSie etwas Ruß oder Tinte auf Ihre beiden Daumen, ma-

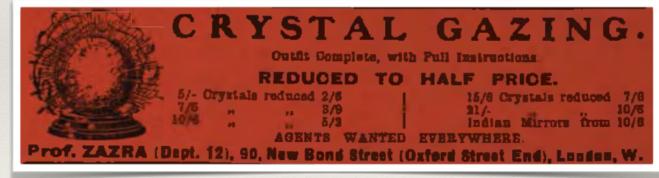
chen Sie davon einen Ab-druck auf weißes Papier, senden Sie mir dasselbe mit Angabe Ihres Geburts-

datums (Stunde, wenn Ih-nen solche bekannt) unter

Prof. ZAZRA, 90, New Bond Street, London W., Engl. 2.









Arthur Edward Tapner | Arthur Drew-Clifton | Stanley Bruce (1871-c1930) Chief Mystic of the Hindoo School of Protection 1907-1912 (US, UK, Europe), 1920-c1930 (Africa, Asia, UK)

Coda: Open Secrets

Beyond the Prathers, the Segno-Neal-Clark-Adkin syndicate and Sydney Blanshard Flower...

O Hashnu Hara

FROM THE

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Practical Hypnotism. 50 cents.

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A Pocket Guide to the successful application of Suggestions and the Power of Mind to the Control of Financial Conditions, with practical Rules to ensure Business Success.

PLANETARY Hours.

ABSOLUTELY NEW INVENTION.

Dial or Wheel,_

Showing the Planets governing each hour of the day and night for every day of the week.

The time when to begin new work.

The effect **people** and **events** may be expected to take upon your life.

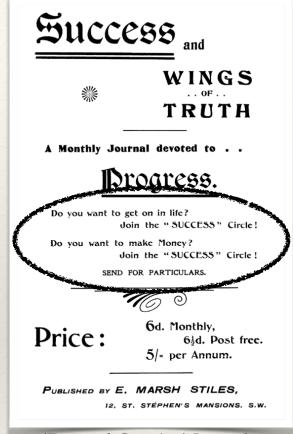
To gain SUCCESS take TIME by the forelock when TIME is inclined to SMILE on you!

Paper, price 1s. 6d. post free; mounted on cloth, 2s. 6d. post free.

Send year and date of birth and I will adjust the hours to suit your individual planetary influences.

O HASHNU HARA, 12, St. Stephen's Mansions, Westminster, S.W.

Devices



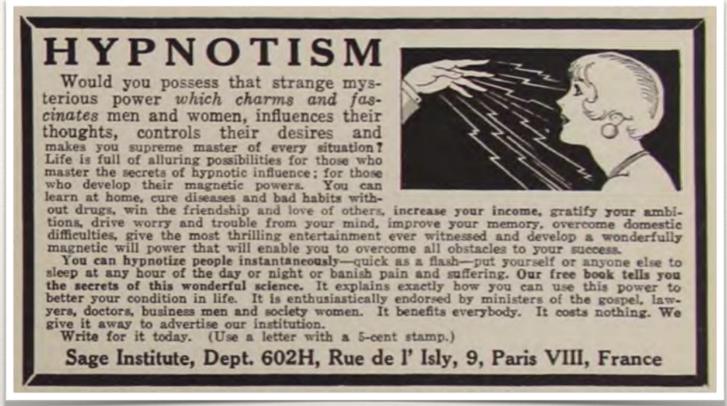
(Demand-Creation) Journals

Lessons

Ethel Marsh-Stiles | O Hashnu Hara (1878-1956)

Her works are in circulation today in 'New Age' communities

Coda: Open Secrets



Occult Digest, November 1927

Well before the close of 1927, Ewing Virgil Neal had become, in the eyes of the world, the head of the (significant, international) Tokalon cosmetics empire, catering for a particular kind of lack, worldwide.

At the same time, Xenophon Lamotte Sage was alive, well, and selling mail-order lessons to all those who lacked mastery of the secrets of hypnotic influence.

Which one is the cut-out?



Swami Ramayandas wishes you: success.